```
/*****************************************************************************
File:           mcfTrace tool User Manual
Authors:        Albert Myers, myers@uah.edu
                Aleksandar Milenkovic, milenkovic@computer.org
                LaCASA Laboratory
                The University of Alabama in Huntsville
Description:    This document describes the use and features of mcfTrace.
                mcfTrace is a Pin tool developed to capture and record
                control-flow of multithreaded programs running under Pin.
                Each control flow instruction and exception is captured and its
                descriptor is recorded into a trace file.

Date:           July 10, 2013
*****************************************************************************/
```

1. Tool Setup (Compilation)

a) Requirements: Linux computer with Pin installed.
To learn more about Pin and to download the latest version visit
http://software.intel.com/en-us/articles/pin-a-dynamic-binary-instrumentation-tool.
Examples in this manual are prepared on a x86_64 quad core machine running CentOS 6.3 OS with pin-2.12-58423.

b) Download source code files for mcfTrace:
mcfTrace.cpp
mcfTrace.h.
McfTraceAssist.h

c) Copy source code files into Pin directory
pin-2.12-58423-gcc.4.4.7-linux/source/tools/ManualExamples
d) create obj-intel64 directory in
pin-2.12-58423-gcc.4.4.7-linux/source/tools/ManualExamples
e) Add mcfTrace to the TEST_TOOL_ROOTS line in
pin-2.12-58423-gcc.4.4.7-linux/source/tools/ManualExamples/makefile.rules
f) Add -std=c++0x to the TOOL_CXXFLAGS_NOOPT line in
pin-2.12-58423-gcc.4.4.7-linux/source/tools/Config/makefile.unix.config

g) Build tool/tools

```
<<
```

b) mcfTrace tool switches
mcfTrace tool offers a rich set of switches to control instrumentation,
capturing, and recording of control flow traces.
You can see the instrumentation options by running the following command.

```
<<
```

```
-profile  [default 0]
       print amount of memory dynamically allocated but not yet freed by the
       tool
-statistic  [default 0]
       print general statistics

General switches (available in pin and tool)

-slow_asserts  [default 0]
       Perform expensive sanity checks
>>>
```

```
mcfTrace: Writing to text file: mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_14.53.48.txt
mcfTrace descriptor: tid, instruction address, target address, conditional or
unconditional, direct or indirect, outcome
mcfTrace: thread begin 0 29053
makefile  makefile.rules  Matrix_Multiplication_OpenMP.cpp  mcfTraceAssist.h
mcfTrace.cpp  mcfTrace.h   mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_14.53.48.txt  obj-intel64
[myersar@EB245-mhealth3 ManualExamples]$ ls
makefile  makefile.rules  Matrix_Multiplication_OpenMP.cpp  mcfTraceAssist.h
mcfTrace.cpp  mcfTrace.h  mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_14.53.48.Statistics
mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_14.53.48.txt  obj-intel64
[myersar@EB245-mhealth3 ManualExamples]$ head mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_14.53.48.txt
0, 0x0000003f83200b03, 0x0000003f83201130, U, D, T
0, 0x0000003f83201182, 0x0000003f832011f7, C, D, NT
0, 0x0000003f832011ae, 0x0000003f832011c4, U, D, T
0, 0x0000003f832011c8, 0x0000003f832011b0, C, D, T
0, 0x0000003f832011c2, 0x0000003f832011f0, C, D, NT
0, 0x0000003f832011c8, 0x0000003f832011b0, C, D, T
0, 0x0000003f832011c2, 0x0000003f832011f0, C, D, NT
0, 0x0000003f832011c8, 0x0000003f832011b0, C, D, NT
0, 0x0000003f832011d4, 0x0000003f832014d0, C, D, T
0, 0x0000003f832014d8, 0x0000003f832014f0, C, D, T
>>>
```

```
# trace program, skip 3,000,000 instructions, then trace 1,000,000
[myersar@EB245-mhealth3 ManualExamples]$ pin -t obj-intel64/mcfTrace.so -a -s 3000000
-l 1000000 -- ./Matrix_Multiplication_OpenMP 32
mcfTrace: Writing to text file: mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_15.4.1.txt
mcfTrace descriptor: tid, instruction address, target address, conditional or
unconditional, direct or indirect, outcome
mcfTrace: thread begin 0 29399
mcfTrace: thread begin 1 29407
mcfTrace: thread begin 2 29408
mcfTrace: thread begin 3 29409
277
mcfTrace: Detaching...
[myersar@EB245-mhealth3 ManualExamples]$ head mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_15.4.1.Statistics
mcfTrace: Traced 1000000 instructions
mcfTrace: Skipped 3000000 instructions
mcfTrace: Recorded 269334 control transfer instructions.
       4968 ( %1.84 ) Unconditional Direct
       129517 ( %48.09 ) Conditional Direct Taken
       131116 ( %48.68 ) Conditional Direct Not Taken
       3733 ( %1.39 ) Unconditional Indirect
[myersar@EB245-mhealth3 ManualExamples]$ head mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_15.4.1.txt
1, 0x00007f5a40996bbe, 0x00007f5a40996be4, C, D, NT
1, 0x00007f5a40996bc9, 0x00007f5a40996bb8, C, D, T
1, 0x00007f5a40996bbe, 0x00007f5a40996be4, C, D, NT
2, 0x00007f5a40996bc9, 0x00007f5a40996bb8, C, D, T
1, 0x00007f5a40996bc9, 0x00007f5a40996bb8, C, D, T
1, 0x00007f5a40996bbe, 0x00007f5a40996be4, C, D, NT
1, 0x00007f5a40996bc9, 0x00007f5a40996bb8, C, D, T
3, 0x00007f5a40996bc9, 0x00007f5a40996bb8, C, D, T
1, 0x00007f5a40996bbe, 0x00007f5a40996be4, C, D, NT
2, 0x00007f5a40996bbe, 0x00007f5a40996be4, C, D, NT
>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>
```

g) Tracing a multi-threaded string search program from ParMiBench benchmark suite.

```
<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<<
# mcfTrace will detach early here when it reaches a 50GB file limit. This limit can be
# changed by the user.
[myersar@EB245-mhealth3 ManualExamples]$ pin -t obj-intel64/mcfTrace.so --
/home/myersar/parmibench-master/stringsearch/parallel_stringsearch 2 4
/home/myersar/parmibench-master/stringsearch/testdata/SearchString16.txt
/home/myersar/parmibench-master/stringsearch/testdata/testpattern5.txt
mcfTrace: Writing to binary file:mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_15.5.35.bin
mcfTrace Descriptor encoding: ThreadID ( 1 bytes ), Instruction address ( 8 bytes ),
Branch target ( 8 bytes ), Branch type and outcome ( 1 bytes )
mcfTrace: thread begin 0 29431
Opening Input File:</home/myersar/parmibench-
master/stringsearch/testdata/SearchString16.txt>
Input File Size is:<16526618>
Done Reading Input File!
Opening Pattern File:</home/myersar/parmibench-
master/stringsearch/testdata/testpattern5.txt>
Done Reading Pattern File!
---***Case-sensitive Boyer-Moore-Horspool string search***---
mcfTrace: thread begin 1 29439
mcfTrace: thread begin 2 29440
mcfTrace: thread begin 3 29441
mcfTrace: thread begin 4 29442
mcfTrace: Detaching...
```

```
[myersar@EB245-mhealth3 ManualExamples]$ ls -l
total 48828232
-rw-r--r--. 1 myersar myersar         676 Feb  2  2013 makefile
-rw-r-----. 1 myersar myersar        7694 Aug 28 11:28 makefile.rules
-rwxrwxr-x. 1 myersar myersar       10870 Aug 31 14:55 Matrix_Multiplication_OpenMP
-rw-rw-r--. 1 myersar myersar        1730 Aug 28 18:34
Matrix_Multiplication_OpenMP.cpp
-rw-rw-r--. 1 myersar myersar       14202 Aug 31 15:03 mcfTraceAssist.h
-rw-rw-r--. 1 myersar myersar       12855 Aug 31 13:49 mcfTrace.cpp
-rw-rw-r--. 1 myersar myersar       14713 Aug 31 15:03 mcfTrace.h
-rw-rw-r--. 1 myersar myersar 50000000128 Aug 31 15:24
mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_15.5.35.bin
-rw-rw-r--. 1 myersar myersar         312 Aug 31 15:24
mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_15.5.35.Statistics
drwxrwxr-x. 2 myersar myersar        4096 Aug 31 15:03 obj-intel64
-rw-rw-r--. 1 myersar myersar       12088 Aug 31 15:04 temp
[myersar@EB245-mhealth3 ManualExamples]$ head mcfTrace.out2013_8_31_15.5.35.Statistics
mcfTrace: Traced 5350007983 instructions
mcfTrace: Skipped 0 instructions
mcfTrace: Recorded 1562500004 control transfer instructions.
       27277 ( %0.00 ) Unconditional Direct
       1082654058 ( %69.29 ) Conditional Direct Taken
       479795294 ( %30.71 ) Conditional Direct Not Taken
       23375 ( %0.00 ) Unconditional Indirect
>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>>
```